



the standard in safety

Solar ABCs Product Safety Panel

Evelyn Butler
Regional Business Manager
Renewable Energy, Automotive

Tim Zgonena
Principal Engineer
Distributed Energy Resources Equipment and Systems

Underwriters Laboratories Inc.

Copyright© 1995-2007 Underwriters Laboratories Inc. All rights reserved. No portion of this material may be reprinted in any form without the express written permission of Underwriters Laboratories Inc. or as otherwise provided in writing.

Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (UL)

- An independent, not-for-profit product safety organization testing and certifying products
- Writing and publishing Standards for Safety
- Accredited by OSHA as a Nationally Recognized Test Laboratory (NRTL) and the Standards Council of Canada
- The only IECCE North American National Certification Body (NCB) for photovoltaic (PV) product certification
- North American market leader in certification



Standards

- Standards are requirements or recommendations based on best practices
- Created by bringing together the experience and expertise of interested parties
- Generally, the UL standard revision and development process is limited to Standards Technical Panel (STP) members
 - UL 1703 - PV panels, modules and module accessories
 - UL 1741 - Distributed power systems equipment and accessories, inverters, charge controllers, PV combiner boxes and utility interconnection systems equipment.



Solar ABCs and UL Standards

- Provides an open forum to industry and other interested parties
 - Comment on work being done
 - Suggest areas to Solar ABCs to be addressed
 - Make inquiries and ask questions about existing standards and requirements
- Identify and address gaps in standards requirements
- Provide additional opportunities to collaborate with research studies on related projects



Work Plan, Potential Issues (Y1)

PV AFCI

- Literature research study on national and international documents to identify related issues
 - Will look at other industries and technologies to assess applicability and usefulness
 - Anticipated end of life will be an arcing fault (based upon major UL customer opinion)
 - Split research among panel members
 - Panel leader will identify document database and other useful sources
- Issue - DC arc signature



Work Plan, Potential Issues (Y1)

PV Polymeric Materials

- Industry survey to identify causes and severity of PV module failures
 - Examining current testing procedures to adequately address test conditions and failure modes as seen in the field
 - Electrical, mechanical and environmental aspects will be reviewed
- Panel will development requirements and test methods to address identified failure modes
- UL will conduct research trials to identify initial areas to address
- Panel will develop survey questionnaire for list-serve forum responses
- Issues – Review of electrical, mechanical and environmental aspects may require prioritization



Work Plan, Potential Issues (Y1)

- UL 1703 and IEC 61730
 - Identify and discuss differences between US and international standards
 - Future adoption and integration with national differences
- UL 1741 and IEC 62109
 - Identification of UL 1741 and IEC 62109 new or revised requirements for ungrounded PV arrays and non-isolated inverters, other additional equipment
 - Identify national requirements and differences between US and international standards (Y2)



Panel Working Process

- Process
 - Individual panel members will work on assigned activities, collaborating where necessary on joint projects
 - Use of website to post research and gather input and opinion
 - Quarterly meetings (either teleconference or in-person) to discuss and determine panel direction and actions
 - Minutes and annual reports will need to be reviewed by the panel for submittal to the PA



Stakeholders and Collaboration

- Stakeholders
 - Use web-based list serve to provide input to work underway and to ask questions
- Collaboration with PV/CSP Product Study Panel
- Collaboration with other Coordination and Implementation Panels
- Collaborations with other SAI partners



Solar ABCs contacts

Tim Zgonena

Principal Engineer

Distributed Energy Resources
Equipment and Systems

Underwriters Laboratories Inc.

Phone:

+1-847-664-3051

E-mail:

Timothy.P.Zgonena@us.ul.com

Evelyn Butler

Regional Business Manager

Industrial Sector, North America
Renewable Energy & Automotive

Underwriters Laboratories

Phone:

+1-916-941-3871 or +1-408-591-9447

E-mail:

Evelyn.M.Butler@us.ul.com

